

The Annotated Bibliography

Focusing your Sources

What is the Annotated Bibliography?

"An annotated bibliography is a list of citations to books, articles, and documents. Each citation is followed by a brief (usually about 150 words) descriptive and evaluative paragraph, the annotation. The purpose of the annotation is to inform the reader of the relevance, accuracy, and quality of the sources cited." - Cornell University

Why Frost, Why?

- Annotations help you to really think about the purpose of your source
- Helps to ensure quality and accurate source material
- Helps to craft and refine your argument and support for your argument
- Helps to find holes in your argument

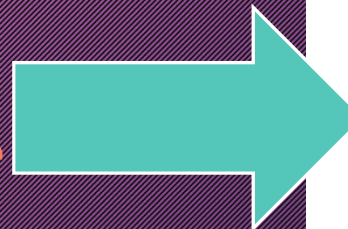
Bibliography vs. Works Cited

- Bibliography - List of sources that you worked with or consulted, but didn't necessarily cite in your final paper.
- Works Cited - a list of works directly referenced in the composition of your paper.

Fine. Now What?

- MLA Format - Citations must be properly formatted.
- Use automatic citation tool from GALE or other academic resources.
- If using a source that is not from these services...
 - Make sure it is a reliable source
 - Use “Citation Machine” to help you cite

Works Cited Example



Frost 13

Works Cited

- “Behind the Shoah Foundation with Steven Spielberg.” Schindler’s List. dir. Steven Spielberg. perf. Liam Neeson, Ben Kingsley, Ralph Fiennes, Caroline Goodall, Jonothan Sagalle, Embeth Davidtz. DVD. Amblin Entertainment, 1993.
- Childrens Holocaust Memorial and Paper Clip Project. 04 Dec. 2005.
<<http://www.marionschools.org/holocaust/index.htm>>
- Doneson, Judith. The Holocaust in American Film. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2002.
- Freeman, Walter. Personal Interview. 02 Dec. 2005.
- Hirsch, Joshua. Afterimage: film, trauma, and the Holocaust. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2004.
- Hooper, Linda. Personal Interview. 01 Dec. 2005.
- “Mission Statement & Values.” Cohen Center for the Holocaust. 04 Dec. 2005.
<<http://www.keene.edu/cchs/>>
- Schindler’s List. dir. Steven Spielberg. perf. Liam Neeson, Ben Kingsley, Ralph Fiennes, Caroline Goodall, Jonothan Sagalle, Embeth Davidtz. DVD. Amblin Entertainment, 1993.
- Vincent, Paul. Personal Interview. 06 Dec. 2005.

Annotations

- Your annotations will consist of 3 parts:
 - Establish the context of the source
 - i.e. a brief summary/overview of the source
 - Examine how the source will support the argument
 - Establish and offer credibility to the source and authors of the source

Citations are double spaced

Annotations are single spaced

Frost 1

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English 4 Honors

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Annotated Bibliography

Oldakowski, Ray, and John W. McEwen. "Diffusion of disc golf courses in the United States."

The Geographical Review, vol. 103, no. 3, 2013, p. 355+. *Gale Academic Onefile*,

https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A344287675/AONE?u=fl_polk&sid=AONE&xid=cfe593

af. Accessed 27 Jan. 2020.

This article offers context for the sport of disc golf and establishes the context that disc golf is a recreational sport. The article goes on to examine the geographic considerations and growth of disc golf courses vs. traditional golf courses. This source will help to establish the argument that disc golf, although started as a recreational activity, has grown with the construction of more courses. The authors have done extensive research on the growth of courses and the sport over history, from the 1920's to present day.

"Teaching healthy lifestyles in middle school PE; strategies from an award-winning

program." *Reference & Research Book News*, Dec. 2011. *Gale Academic Onefile*,

https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A274119735/AONE?u=fl_polk&sid=AONE&xid=5d0777

bc. Accessed 27 Jan. 2020.

This text offers a model argument for the use of disc golf as a form of physical education. The author argues that when physical activity is combined with the use of heart rate monitors and pedometers to measure physical exertion, a healthier lifestyle can be achieved. This source establishes a connection between the sport of disc golf and the physicality of the sport in general. When compared to data on the physical exertion seen in recognized sports such as football or basketball, this source will help to support the argument that disc golf is just as physical as traditional sports. The author of this source is an established physical educator, and has done extensive research on sporting events that can be used to promote healthy lifestyles in educational programs.

Requirements

- You PROBABLY/SHOULD have way more than 5 sources. You can pick and choose which sources to include in your annotated bibliography as long as they meet the requirements below.
- Annotated Bibliography must include your 5 sources.
 - 2 Online (This can include sources/journals from GALE)
 - 2 Print Sources
 - 1 Academic Journal

Timeline

- Researching and notecards are ONGOING!!!
- Annotated Bibliographies are due by 1/31 @ 2pm.
- Submit via my website, as a PDF. Same submission rules as your abstracts.
- E-mail or print submissions will not be accepted under any circumstances.
- Lots of info and resources on my website
- Plan ahead

Week 3 - The Annotated Bibliography

You should be working diligently on your research throughout this process. Continually finding, and evaluating sources is an ongoing and labor intensive process that may extend well into the revision phase of constructing your paper. The next major task you will have, is to produce an annotated bibliography. Cornell University offers the following description of an annotated bibliography:

"An annotated bibliography is a list of citations to books, articles, and documents. Each citation is followed by a brief (usually about 150 words) descriptive and evaluative paragraph, the annotation. The purpose of the annotation is to inform the reader of the relevance, accuracy, and quality of the sources cited."

Annotated Bibliography Directions


- You will submit your annotated bibliography in proper MLA format.
- You are required to use any 5 of the sources you are working with.
- You will avoid personal pronouns in your annotations.
- Annotations will be no longer than 150 words, each.
- Your annotations will be evaluative of the source. Consider:
 - Establishes context of the source.
 - How does this source help to support your argument?
 - Establish credibility of the author(s) of the source.


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Helpful Resources

[The Note Card System - Gallaudet University](#)
[The Annotated Bibliography - Columbia College](#)
[The Annotated Bibliography - Cornell University](#)
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[Citation Machine - MLA 8th Edition](#)

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